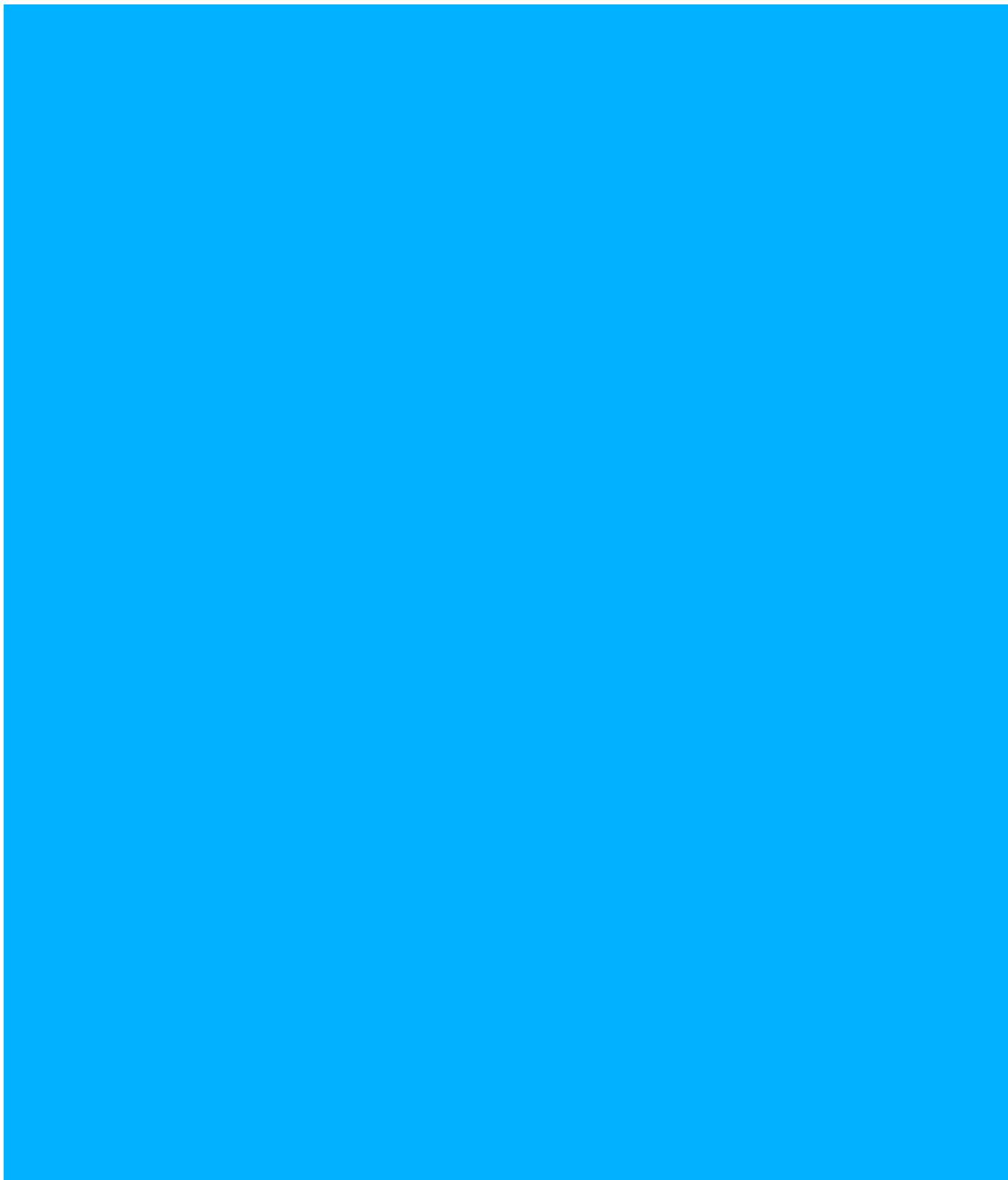


# A — C

T<sub>1</sub>, T<sub>2</sub>-C  
A<sub>1</sub>, A<sub>2</sub>: M<sub>1</sub>, M<sub>2</sub>

T<sub>1</sub>, T<sub>2</sub>-C  
A<sub>1</sub>, A<sub>2</sub>: M<sub>1</sub>, M<sub>2</sub>

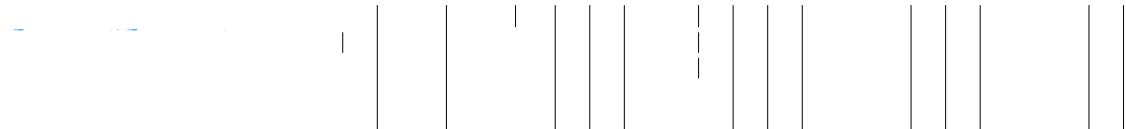


50  
99  
M  
T  
S  
166

160  
164  
51  
28  
125  
166

160  
164  
51  
28  
125  
166

160  
164  
51  
28  
125  
166



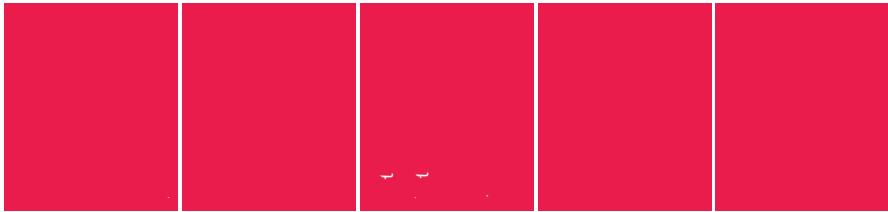
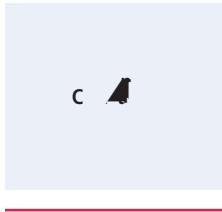


Instructions: Read across the row to compare that country's performance based on the test items included by each of the countries across the top. Read down the column under a country name to compare the performance of the country down the left on the items included by the country listed on the top. Read along the diagonal to compare performance for each different country based on its own decisions about the test items to include.

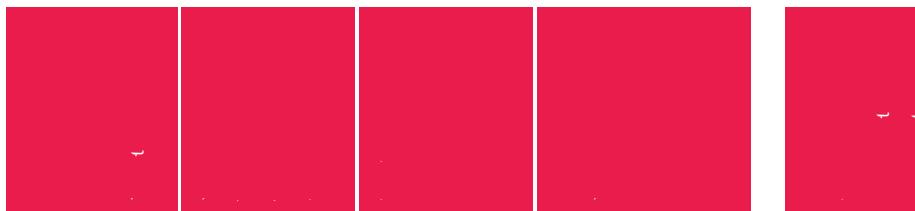
C	74 (1.2)	74	74	73	76	75	76	73	73	73	77	73	73	74	73	76	73	75	73	73	75	73	75	78	74	78	75	76	73	
t	70 (0.7)	70	69	70	72	71	73	70	70	69	74	69	70	70	70	74	70	71	69	70	71	70	71	73	70	74	71	72	70	
t	69 (0.4)	68	69	70	73	70	71	69	69	68	73	69	69	69	69	72	69	70	68	69	70	69	70	69	69	72	69	72	69	
t	69 (0.5)	68	68	69	73	70	72	69	69	68	73	68	69	69	69	72	69	70	68	69	70	69	70	72	69	73	70	71	69	
t	65 (0.4)	65	65	65	69	67	68	65	65	65	70	65	65	66	65	69	66	67	65	65	67	65	67	67	66	69	66	68	65	
t	62 (0.5)	62	61	62	66	64	66	62	62	61	67	62	62	62	62	66	63	64	62	62	64	62	63	62	62	65	63	65	62	
t	62 (0.6)	62	62	62	64	63	65	61	61	61	69	62	61	62	61	65	62	64	61	63	64	61	63	66	63	67	63	65	62	
t	61 (0.7)	61	62	63	65	63	65	61	61	61	69	62	61	62	61	64	62	64	61	63	64	61	64	65	62	68	63	64	62	
t	61 (0.8)	61	60	61	63	62	63	61	61	60	63	61	61	60	61	64	62	63	61	61	62	61	61	61	61	62	61	64	60	
t	60 (1.0)	60	60	61	64	61	63	60	60	60	70	61	60	60	60	64	60	62	60	62	62	60	63	66	62	67	62	63	61	
t	60 (0.7)	60	61	61	63	62	63	60	60	60	67	61	60	60	60	64	61	63	60	62	62	60	63	64	61	67	61	63	60	
t	58 (0.6)	58	57	58	61	60	60	58	58	57	62	58	58	58	58	62	58	61	58	58	59	58	60	60	58	61	59	61	58	
t	57 (0.5)	58	58	58	61	59	60	57	57	63	57	57	57	57	57	61	58	60	57	58	59	57	59	61	57	62	59	60	57	
t	54 (1.0)	55	55	55	58	56	57	54	54	54	63	54	54	55	54	58	55	57	53	55	56	54	57	60	55	61	56	57	54	
t	54 (0.8)	54	54	54	58	56	56	54	54	54	59	54	54	54	54	59	55	56	53	55	56	54	57	57	55	58	55	57	54	
t	53 (0.9)	53	52	53	56	54	55	53	53	53	57	53	53	52	53	57	54	56	53	54	55	53	54	54	53	55	53	57	53	
t	52 (0.5)	52	51	52	54	53	54	52	52	51	55	52	52	51	52	55	53	55	52	53	53	52	53	53	52	53	52	55	51	
t	51 (0.8)	51	51	52	54	53	54	51	51	51	55	51	51	51	51	55	52	54	52	52	53	51	53	52	52	54	52	55	51	
t	48 (0.5)	48	48	49	51	49	51	48	48	48	55	49	48	48	48	52	49	51	49	50	50	48	51	50	49	53	49	51	49	
t	43 (0.5)	43	43	44	46	45	46	44	44	43	48	44	44	43	44	47	44	46	44	44	45	44	45	44	44	46	44	46	44	
t	42 (0.7)	43	43	43	46	44	44	42	42	42	51	42	42	43	42	45	42	43	41	43	44	42	45	49	43	50	44	43	42	
t	32 (0.6)	32	33	32	35	33	34	32	32	31	37	31	32	31	32	35	32	34	31	32	32	32	35	37	32	37	32	33	32	
t	29 (1.4)	29	28	28	31	30	30	29	29	28	32	28	29	29	29	32	29	30	27	28	29	29	30	30	29	31	29	30	28	
t	25 (0.7)	25	25	25	27	26	26	25	25	24	29	24	25	25	25	27	25	26	24	25	25	25	26	26	25	29	25	26	25	
t	24 (0.7)	24	25	24	27	25	26	24	24	24	30	24	24	24	24	26	24	25	23	24	25	24	25	28	25	30	25	25	24	
B	53 (0.2)	53	53	54	57	55	56	53	53	53	59	53	53	53	53	57	54	56	53	54	55	53	55	56	54	58	54	56	53	
t	61 (0.7)	61	61	61	65	63	63	61	61	60	65	61	61	61	61	65	61	64	61	61	62	61	63	64	61	64	62	62	61	
t	56 (0.9)	56	55	56	60	58	59	57	57	56	59	57	57	56	57	57	60	58	60	57	57	58	57	60	57	57	56	58	57	
t	55 (0.6)	55	55	56	59	57	58	55	55	55	60	55	55	55	55	59	56	58	56	56	57	55	55	58	57	56	59	56	58	56
	166	151	116	131	117	144	138	164	164	161	95	160	164	159	164	138	157	138	139	145	150	164	135	91	152	85	149	136	143	



Instructions: Read **ac** the row to compare that country's performance based on the test items included by each of the countries across the top. Read **I** the column under a country name to compare the performance of the country down the left on the items included by the country listed on the top. Read along the **a** **I a.** to compare performance for each different country based on its own decisions about the test items to include.

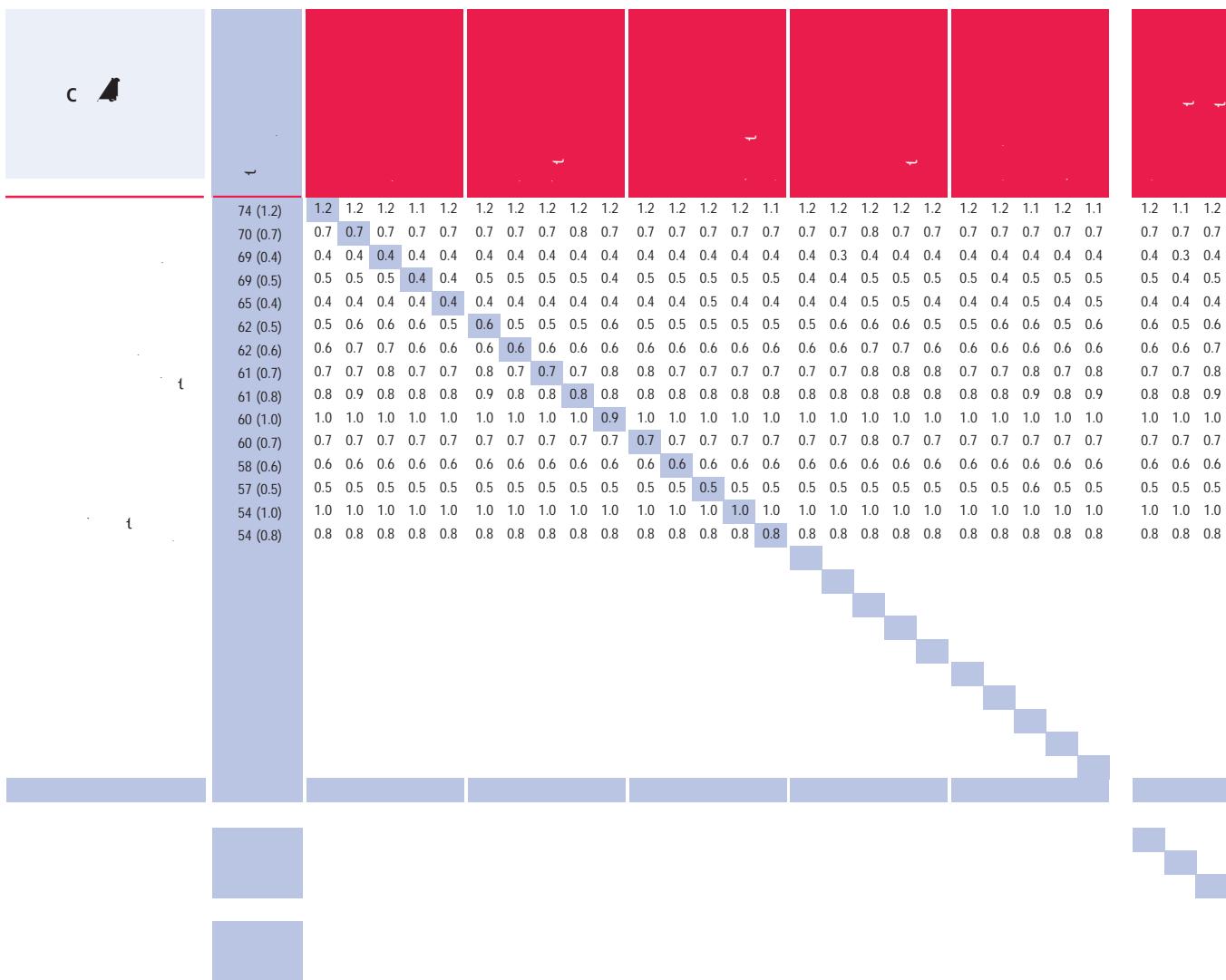


Instructions: Read **ac** the row to compare that country's performance based on the test items included by each of the countries across the top. Read **I** the column under a country name to compare the performance of the country down the left on the items included by the country listed on the top. Read along the **a** **I a.** to compare performance for each different country based on its own decisions about the test items to include.



Instructions: Read across the row to compare that country's performance based on the test items included by each of the countries across the top. Read down the column under a country name to compare the performance of the country down the left on the items included by the country listed on the top. Read along the diagonal to compare performance for each different country based on its own decisions about the test items to include.

SOURCE: IEA's Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS) 2003



polymerization of TCMA, PEG, and HEMA in the presence of  $\text{SnCl}_4$ .  
The effect of various factors such as monomer concentration,  $\text{SnCl}_4$  concentration,  $\text{K}_{2}\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ ,  $\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_5$ , SAR,  $\text{CaCO}_3$ ,  $\text{TiO}_2$ , and  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  on the polymerization rate was studied.  
It was found that the polymerization rate decreased with increasing TCMA,  $\text{K}_{2}\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ ,  $\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_5$ ,  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ , and decreasing  $\text{SnCl}_4$  concentration. The polymerization rate increased with increasing  $\text{CaCO}_3$  and  $\text{TiO}_2$  concentration. The BBR test showed that the mechanical properties of the polymer decreased with increasing TCMA concentration.