

# TIMSS and PIRLS Stratified Two-Stage Cluster Sample Design

PIRLS and TIMSS use a stratified two-stage cluster sample design:

First, a stratified sample of schools is selected using probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling. Then, a stratified sample of students is selected within each school. This design is used for both PIRLS and TIMSS. The IEA DPC, NRC, and W3S are also mentioned in the context of the sample design.

The IEA DPC, NRC, and W3S are mentioned in the context of the sample design. The NRC and W3S are also mentioned in the context of the sample design.