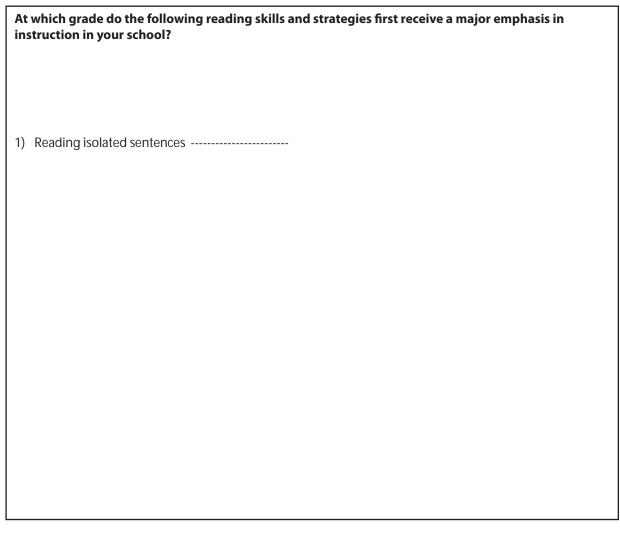
PIRLS 2011 The PIRLS 2011 Emphasis in Early Grades on Reading Skills and Strategies Scale

The Emphasis in Early Grades on Reading Skills and Strategies (RSS) scale was created based on principals' responses about the earliest grade at which each of eleven reading skills and strategies were emphasized, described below. See C ea⁺ g a d I e e⁺ g TIMSS a d PIRLS 2011 C e Q e⁺⁺ a⁺ e Sca e for more information on how the scales were formed.

Exhibit 1: Items in the PIRLS 2011 Emphasis in Early Grades on Reading Skills and Strategies Scale



METHODS AND PROCEDURES CREATING AND INTERPRETING CONTEXTRIBUTION

Exhibit 5: Cronbach's Alpha Reliability Coefficient and Principal Components Analysis of the Items in the PIRLS 2011 Emphasis in Early Grades on Reading Skills and Strategies Scale

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Country	Alpha Reliability Coefficient	Variance				RINGALA					
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Exhibit 5: Cronbach's Alpha Reliability Coefficient and Principal Components Analysis of the Items in the Exhibit Components Analysis of the Items in the Exhibit 6: Relationship Between the PIRLS 2011 Emphasis in Early Grades on Reading Skills and Strategies Scale and

Exhibit 6: Relationship Between the PIRLS 2011 Emphasis in Early Grades on Reading Skills and Strategies Scale and PIRLS 2011 Achievement (Continued)

Country	Pearson's Correlation with Reading Achievement	Variance in Reading Achievement