

The School Discipline and Safety (DAS) scale was created based on principals' responses to the ten statements described below. See



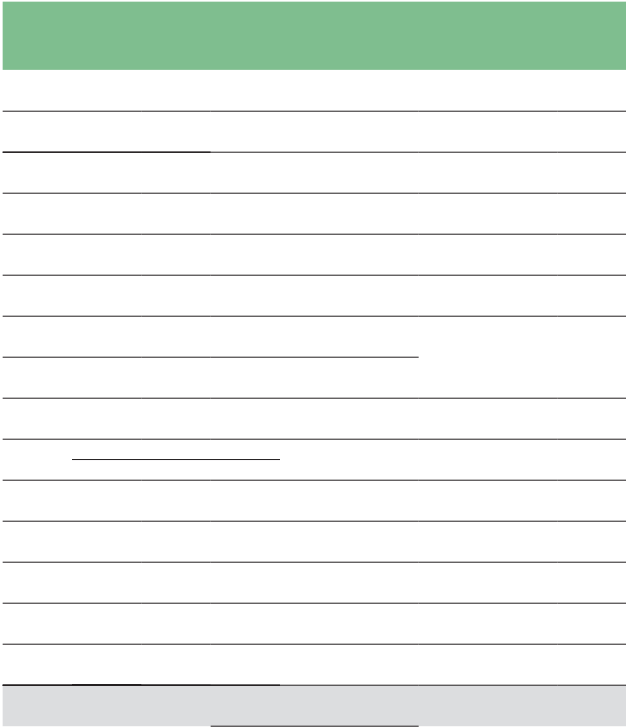


Exhibit 5: Cronbach's Alpha Reliability Coefficient and Principal Components Analysis of the Items in the TIMSS 2011 School Discipline and Safety Scale, Fourth Grade

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