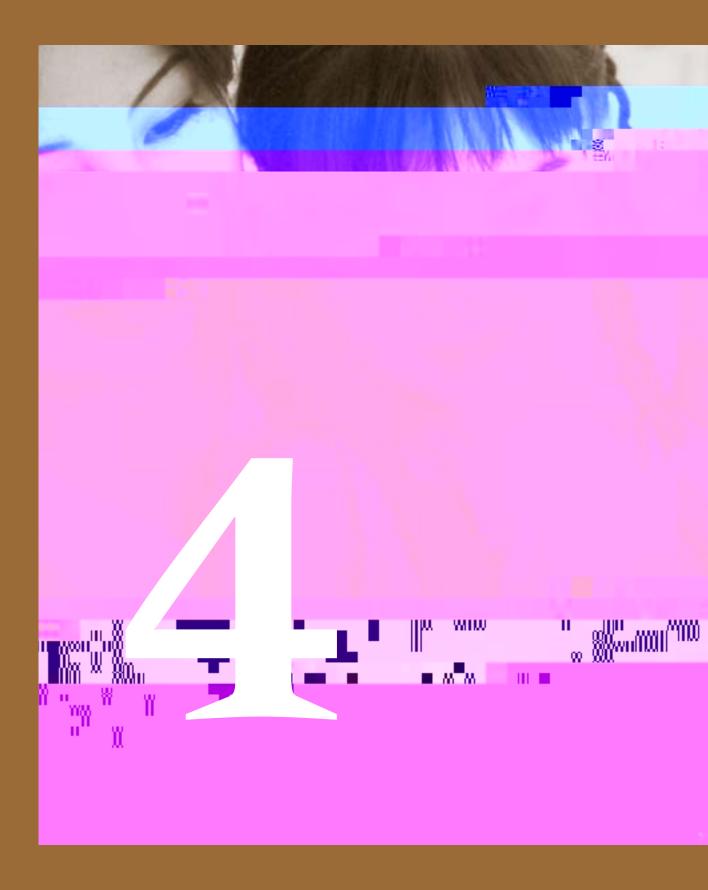
PIRIS

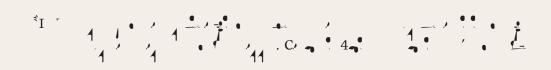
Chapter 4



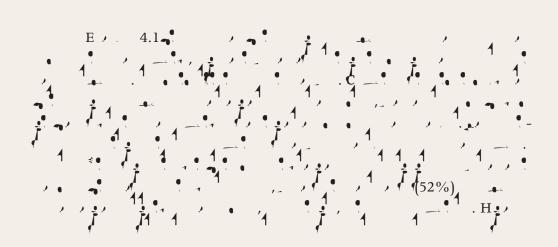
Chapter 4

A , I

Although formal instruction in reading is a school activity, there is little doubt that the foundation for future literacy is laid in the early years, and considerable evidence that exposure to literacy activities from an early age is a key element of this foundation. PIRLS collected information from parents about their child's experiences in learning to read, about their own reading, and about literacy resources in the home.







() وه عامله على على ود وه دلات و غلاله دو و دلات و المواد و الموا

	Of	ten	Some	etimes	Never or A	lmost Never
Countries	Р.с. _ң / \$. М ң	А a Ac , / · , դ	Р, с, _ф / _— S, М д	А a Ac , , , ,	Р, с, _{ћ.} \$ М	A a Ac , / · .
Argentina	35 (1.2)	452 (7.4)	53 (1.4)	422 (6.1)	11 (1.0)	391 (8.1)
Belize	36 (2.0)	359 (7.3)	52 (1.4)	319 (6.0)	11 (1.2)	285 (8.5)
Bulgaria	51 (1.5)	576 (3.2)	41 (1.3)	537 (4.2)	8 (1.3)	497 (10.9
Canada (O,Q)	68 (0.9)	562 (2.2)	30 (0.9)	525 (2.9)	2 (0.2)	· · ·
Colombia	27 (1.5)	427 (6.6)	59 (1.5)	427 (4.4)	13 (1.2)	413 (6.3)
Cyprus	48 (1.3)	515 (4.7)	47 (1.2)	475 (3.8)	5 (0.5)	443 (11.2
Czech Republic	62 (1.2)	553 (2.5)	36 (1.1)	520 (3.4)	2 (0.3)	· · ·
England	82 (1.1)	581 (3.6)	17 (1.0)	533 (5.2)	1 (0.1)	· · ·
France	57 (1.3)	547 (2.4)	39 (1.2)	503 (3.1)	4 (0.3)	505 (5.2)
Germany	57 (1.0)	561 (1.8)	36 (0.9)	522 (2.1)	7 (0.4)	508 (5.0)
Greece	49 (1.5)	547 (4.2)	39 (1.1)	510 (3.6)	12 (1.0)	496 (5.8)
Hong Kong, SAR	21 (0.9)	546 (3.3)	66 (0.8)	525 (3.0)	12 (0.8)	526 (4.7)
Hungary	59 (1.1)	560 (2.4)	37 (1.1)	526 (2.3)	4 (0.4)	523 (7.2)
Iceland	82 (0.7)	524 (1.5)	18 (0.7)	482 (2.8)	0 (0.1)	· · ·
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	22 (1.4)	424 (8.4)	50 (1.6)	430 (4.3)	28 (1.9)	379 (5.5)
Israel						
Italy	37 (1.1)	567 (2.9)	50 (1.0)	531 (2.6)	13 (0.6)	528 (4.9)
Kuwait	17 (0.8)	413 (5.5)	61 (0.9)	406 (4.2)	23 (0.8)	379 (6.2)
Latvia	56 (1.3)	559 (3.0)	42 (1.3)	532 (2.5)	2 (0.3)	· · ·
Lithuania	45 (1.4)	560 (3.1)	51 (1.3)	533 (2.9)	5 (0.4)	518 (6.4)
Macedonia, Rep. of	44 (1.3)	455 (6.2)	51 (1.3)	446 (5.5)	5 (1.0)	436 (17.2
Moldova, Rep. of	38 (1.4)	514 (5.0)	53 (1.2)	482 (4.0)	9 (0.8)	463 (8.5)
Morocco						
Netherlands	70 (1.3)	570 (2.3)	27 (1.3)	546 (3.8)	3 (0.4)	551 (8.2)
New Zealand	76 (1.1)	555 (3.4)	23 (1.1)	485 (4.0)	1 (0.3)	· · ·
Norway	70 (1.1)	515 (3.1)	29 (1.0)	474 (4.2)	1 (0.3)	· · ·
Romania	42 (1.4)	531 (5.1)	51 (1.5)	505 (5.8)	7 (0.8)	473 (12.3
Russian Federation	61 (1.4)	540 (4.2)	36 (1.4)	511 (5.4)	2 (0.5)	· · ·
Scotland	79 (1.3)	553 (3.8)	21 (1.3)	503 (6.8)	1 (0.2)	, ,
Singapore	36 (1.2)	561 (4.9)	57 (1.0)	518 (4.9)	7 (0.5)	472 (9.0)
Slovak Republic	57 (1.1)	535 (2.8)	41 (1.0)	503 (3.1)	2 (0.3)	, ,
Slovenia	51 (1.2)	524 (2.4)	47 (1.1)	483 (2.6)	2 (0.2)	, ,
Sweden	70 (1.0)	573 (2.2)	29 (0.9)	543 (2.9)	2 (0.2)	, ,
Turkey	22 (1.1)	452 (6.4)	53 (1.4)	456 (4.0)	25 (1.4)	437 (4.5)
United States						
International Avg.	51 (0.2)	522 (0.8)	42 (0.2)	491 (0.7)	7 (0.1)	461 (2.4)





ISC 4th Grade PIRLS 2001

Belize 5 (0.7) 368 (14.5) 9 (1.3) 376 (11.9) 86 (1.9) 32 Bulgaria 4 (0.4) 564 (8.3) 12 (0.6) 554 (4.7) 84 (0.8) 55 Canada (O,Q) 13 (0.5) 567 (3.7) 31 (0.7) 554 (3.1) 57 (0.8) 54 Colombia 4 (0.4) 435 (11.1) 8 (0.7) 444 (7.9) 88 (0.8) 42 Cyprus 4 (0.5) 493 (11.8) 10 (0.8) 501 (6.3) 86 (0.9) 45 Czech Republic 2 (0.3)							
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Colombia 4 (0.4) 435 (11.1) 8 (0.7) 444 (7.9) 88 (0.8) 42 Cyprus 4 (0.5) 493 (11.8) 10 (0.8) 501 (6.3) 86 (0.9) 49 Czech Republic 2 (0.3) 38 (0.6) 550 (4.6) 90 (0.7) 52 England 8 (0.8) 580 (7.9) 25 (1.2) 571 (4.6) 66 (1.4) 57 France 12 (0.7) 521 (4.7) 23 (0.8) 530 (3.5) 65 (1.1) 53 Germany 4 (0.3) 529 (4.7) 15 (0.6) 534 (2.5) 81 (0.7) 54 Greece 4 (0.7) 546 (10.3) 7 (0.8) 559 (9.2) 89 (1.2) 52 Hong Kong, SAR 4 (0.4) 528 (6.5) 24 (0.8) 525 (3.6) 72 (0.9) 53 Hungary 2 (0.3) 3 (0.3) 388 (16.4) 6 (0.5) 564 (5.8) 91 (0.6) 54 Iran, Islamic Rep. of 3 (0.3) 388 (16.4) 6 (0.7) 403 (11.2) 92 (0.8) 44 Israel 44 44 44 44 45 45 45 45 45							553 (3.8)
Cyprus 4 (0.5) 493 (11.8) 10 (0.8) 501 (6.3) 86 (0.9) 49 Czech Republic 2 (0.3) 38 (0.6) 550 (4.6) 90 (0.7) 52 England 8 (0.8) 580 (7.9) 25 (1.2) 571 (4.6) 66 (1.4) 53 France 12 (0.7) 521 (4.7) 23 (0.8) 530 (3.5) 65 (1.1) 53 Germany 4 (0.3) 529 (4.7) 15 (0.6) 534 (2.5) 81 (0.7) 54 Greece 4 (0.7) 546 (10.3) 7 (0.8) 559 (9.2) 89 (1.2) 53 Hong Kong, SAR 4 (0.4) 528 (6.5) 24 (0.8) 525 (3.6) 72 (0.9) 53 Hungary 2 (0.3) 30 6 (0.5) 564 (5.8) 91 (0.6) 54 Iceland 4 (0.4) 528 (7.1) 21 (0.6) 519 (3.9) 74 (0.7) 56 Iran, Islamic Rep. of 3 (0.3) 388 (16.4) 6 (0.7) 403 (11.2) 92 (0.8) 40 Israel 41 41 42 43 44 44 44 44 44 44 44							545 (2.2)
Czech Republic 2 (0.3) 3 (0.8) 8 (0.6) 550 (4.6) 90 (0.7) 54 England 8 (0.8) 580 (7.9) 25 (1.2) 571 (4.6) 66 (1.4) 57 France 12 (0.7) 521 (4.7) 23 (0.8) 530 (3.5) 65 (1.1) 53 Germany 4 (0.3) 529 (4.7) 15 (0.6) 534 (2.5) 81 (0.7) 54 Greece 4 (0.7) 546 (10.3) 7 (0.8) 559 (9.2) 89 (1.2) 52 Hong Kong, SAR 4 (0.4) 528 (6.5) 24 (0.8) 525 (3.6) 72 (0.9) 53 Hungary 2 (0.3) 3 (0.3) 6 (0.5) 564 (5.8) 91 (0.6) 54 Iceland 4 (0.4) 528 (7.1) 21 (0.6) 519 (3.9) 74 (0.7) 51 Iran, Islamic Rep. of 3 (0.3) 388 (16.4) 6 (0.7) 403 (11.2) 92 (0.8) 41 Israel 4 (0.4) 548 (7.0) 15 (0.7) 549 (3.5) 79 (0.8) 54							425 (4.2)
England 8 (0.8) 580 (7.9) 25 (1.2) 571 (4.6) 66 (1.4) 57 (4.6) 66 (1.4) 57 (4.6) 66 (1.4) 57 (4.6) 66 (1.4) 57 (4.7) 521 (4.7) 23 (0.8) 530 (3.5) 65 (1.1) 52 (4.7) 521 (4.7) 15 (0.6) 534 (2.5) 81 (0.7) 54 (5.6) 534 (2.5) 81 (0.7) 54 (5.6) 534 (2.5) 81 (0.7) 54 (5.6) 534 (2.5) 81 (0.7) 54 (5.6) 534 (2.5) 81 (0.7) 54 (5.6) 534 (2.5) 81 (0.7) 54 (5.6) 559 (9.2) 89 (1.2) 52 (6.5) 60 (7.8) 559 (9.2) 89 (1.2) 52 (6.5) 60 (7.8) 52 (6.5) 60 (7.8) 52 (7.1) 5	•		493 (11.8)				493 (3.3)
France 12 (0.7) 521 (4.7) 23 (0.8) 530 (3.5) 65 (1.1) 53 (6 cmany 4 (0.3) 529 (4.7) 15 (0.6) 534 (2.5) 81 (0.7) 54 (2.5) 81 (2.5)	·				550 (4.6)		540 (2.5)
Germany 4 (0.3) 529 (4.7) 15 (0.6) 534 (2.5) 81 (0.7) 546 (10.3) 7 (0.8) 559 (9.2) 89 (1.2) 52 (1.2) 5	•						572 (4.1)
Greece 4 (0.7) 546 (10.3) 7 (0.8) 559 (9.2) 89 (1.2) 52 (530 (2.6)
Hong Kong, SAR 4 (0.4) 528 (6.5) 24 (0.8) 525 (3.6) 72 (0.9) 53 Hungary 2 (0.3) 6 (0.5) 564 (5.8) 91 (0.6) 54 Iceland 4 (0.4) 528 (7.1) 21 (0.6) 519 (3.9) 74 (0.7) 51 Iran, Islamic Rep. of 3 (0.3) 388 (16.4) 6 (0.7) 403 (11.2) 92 (0.8) 41 Israel Italy 6 (0.4) 548 (7.0) 15 (0.7) 549 (3.5) 79 (0.8) 54	-						546 (1.9)
Hungary 2 (0.3)							522 (3.6)
Iceland 4 (0.4) 528 (7.1) 21 (0.6) 519 (3.9) 74 (0.7) 74 (0.7) 74			528 (6.5)				534 (2.9)
Iran, Islamic Rep. of 3 (0.3) 388 (16.4) 6 (0.7) 403 (11.2) 92 (0.8) 41 Israel Italy 6 (0.4) 548 (7.0) 15 (0.7) 549 (3.5) 79 (0.8) 54							544 (2.1)
Israel Italy 6 (0.4) 548 (7.0) 15 (0.7) 549 (3.5) 79 (0.8) 54	,						516 (1.4)
Italy 6 (0.4) 548 (7.0) 15 (0.7) 549 (3.5) 79 (0.8) 54	·	3 (0.3)	388 (16.4)	6 (0.7)	403 (11.2)	92 (0.8)	414 (4.2)
Kuwait , 9 (0.4) 407 (7.7) 24 (0.7) 409 (5.1) 67 (0.8) 39				15 (0.7)			544 (2.5)
	uwait ,	9 (0.4)	407 (7.7)	24 (0.7)	409 (5.1)	67 (0.8)	397 (4.6)

	Always or Al	most Always	Some	times	Ne	ver
Countries	Р.с. _ф /— \$.М.ф	А. a Ac., , դ	Р.с. _ң / Տ. М . _ң	А a Ac , / · , դ	Р. С. Д . Д. — S. J. В. Д.	A a Ac , , .
Argentina	84 (0.9)	444 (5.3)	10 (0.6)	404 (9.8)	6 (0.6)	381 (9.7
Belize	28 (1.6)	343 (5.8)	51 (1.7)	331 (6.1)	21 (1.9)	306 (7.9
Bulgaria	84 (2.0)	563 (3.4)	14 (1.7)	499 (9.7)	2 (0.6)	v v
Canada (O,Q)	84 (1.0)	551 (2.4)	15 (0.8)	520 (3.6)	2 (0.2)	
Colombia	84 (1.2)	431 (4.6)	13 (1.1)	399 (5.6)	3 (0.4)	372 (12
Cyprus	82 (0.9)	500 (3.1)	16 (0.9)	477 (6.1)	2 (0.3)	
Czech Republic	93 (0.5)	540 (2.1)	6 (0.5)	510 (7.4)	1 (0.2)	
England	88 (1.0)	559 (3.4)	11 (0.9)	510 (5.9)	1 (0.2)	
France	87 (0.9)	532 (2.5)	12 (0.8)	494 (3.6)	1 (0.2)	, ,
Germany	90 (0.7)	547 (1.8)	9 (0.7)	487 (3.6)	1 (0.1)	, ,
Greece	94 (0.6)	527 (3.5)	6 (0.5)	507 (9.7)	0 (0.1)	· · ·
Hong Kong, SAR	5 (0.3)	527 (5.9)	50 (1.2)	535 (3.0)	45 (1.3)	523 (3.4
Hungary	96 (0.5)	546 (2.2)	4 (0.4)	498 (6.8)	1 (0.2)	v v
Iceland	88 (0.4)	519 (1.2)	11 (0.4)	488 (4.6)	1 (0.2)	
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	56 (2.9)	443 (4.5)	24 (1.8)	394 (5.0)	20 (2.5)	362 (5.7
Israel	80 (1.0)	523 (2.7)	19 (0.9)	471 (5.8)	2 (0.3)	· · ·
Italy	96 (0.4)	543 (2.4)	3 (0.3)	498 (7.4)	1 (0.2)	· · ·
Kuwait	56 (1.5)	401 (4.4)	34 (1.3)	402 (5.5)	10 (0.8)	393 (7.3
Latvia	91 (1.1)	548 (2.3)	8 (0.9)	521 (6.7)	1 (0.3)	
Lithuania	94 (0.9)	546 (2.4)	5 (0.8)	515 (8.3)	1 (0.3)	
Macedonia, Rep. of	88 (1.6)	454 (4.2)	10 (1.4)	415 (14.8)	2 (0.5)	
Moldova, Rep. of	85 (2.0)	494 (3.7)	13 (1.5)	487 (13.6)	2 (0.6)	
Morocco	18 (1.4)	332 (10.8)	38 (2.4)	352 (8.9)	43 (3.0)	368 (15
Netherlands	86 (1.5)	558 (2.3)	11 (0.9)	528 (5.7)	3 (0.9)	546 (8.5
New Zealand	84 (1.1)	540 (3.4)	14 (1.0)	485 (8.3)	2 (0.3)	, ,
Norway	92 (0.6)	505 (2.8)	7 (0.6)	459 (6.7)	1 (0.2)	, ,
Romania	91 (1.6)	517 (4.5)	6 (1.0)	492 (16.3)	2 (1.1)	, ,
Russian Federation	85 (2.2)	535 (3.6)	11 (1.5)	496 (12.8)	4 (0.8)	480 (15.
Scotland	89 (0.9)	533 (3.8)	9 (0.7)	502 (5.1)	2 (0.4)	, ,
Singapore	43 (1.4)	564 (4.6)	50 (1.3)	509 (5.3)	8 (0.4)	466 (7.7
Slovak Republic	84 (1.5)	526 (2.7)	13 (1.3)	491 (6.9)	3 (0.5)	462 (15.
Slovenia	86 (1.0)	507 (2.1)	12 (0.9)	471 (4.1)	1 (0.2)	, ,
Sweden	90 (1.1)	565 (1.9)	9 (1.0)	522 (5.0)	1 (0.2)	, ,
Turkey	87 (1.4)	456 (3.6)	12 (1.3)	408 (6.1)	1 (0.2)	, ,
United States	85 (1.1)	551 (3.7)	14 (1.1)	506 (6.1)	2 (0.3)	` ` `



IN IN IN IN

Argentina Belize Bulgaria Canada (O,Q) Colombia Cyprus Czech Republic	78 (1.0) 44 (1.8) 95 (0.4) 61 (1.6) 86 (0.8)	441 (5.5) 335 (6.7) 555 (3.6) 552 (2.6)	14 (0.8) 28 (1.1) 4 (0.4)	417 (8.3) 326 (7.4)	8 (0.8) 29 (1.9)	407 (10. 324 (6.6
Belize Bulgaria Canada (O,Q) Colombia Cyprus	44 (1.8) 95 (0.4) 61 (1.6) 86 (0.8)	335 (6.7) 555 (3.6)	28 (1.1)	326 (7.4)		
Belize Bulgaria Canada (O,Q) Colombia Cyprus	44 (1.8) 95 (0.4) 61 (1.6) 86 (0.8)	335 (6.7) 555 (3.6)	28 (1.1)	326 (7.4)		
Belize Bulgaria Canada (O,Q) Colombia Cyprus	44 (1.8) 95 (0.4) 61 (1.6) 86 (0.8)	335 (6.7) 555 (3.6)	28 (1.1)	326 (7.4)		
Bulgaria Canada (O,Q) Colombia Cyprus	95 (0.4) 61 (1.6) 86 (0.8)	555 (3.6)			25 (115)	3/4 (D)
Canada (O,Q) Colombia Cyprus	61 (1.6) 86 (0.8)		. (0)	526 (9.6)	0 (0.1)	, ,
Colombia Cyprus	86 (0.8)	()	18 (0.7)	547 (3.0)	21 (1.7)	537 (3.8
Cyprus		426 (4.9)	10 (0.6)	410 (6.4)	4 (0.5)	401 (6.3
	80 (1.0)	500 (3.2)	16 (0.8)	485 (5.2)	4 (0.6)	476 (8.0
	88	, ,	(, ,	(, ,	(* - */	(,





United States	37 (1.7)	570 (3.9)	52 (1.0)	538 (3.3)	11 (1.0)	486 (6.3)
Norway	33 (1.5)	531 (3.7)	66 (1.5)	487 (2.8)	1 (0.2)	v v
England	27 (1.1)	584 (4.5)	69 (1.0)	547 (3.1)	4 (0.4)	479 (8.4)
Sweden	26 (1.4)	586 (2.6)	74 (1.4)	553 (2.2)	1 (0.2)	v v
celand	23 (0.7)	547 (2.4)	76 (0.7)	508 (1.4)	1 (0.2)	· ·
New Zealand	21 (1.3)	575 (5.2)	75 (1.4)	525 (3.3)	3 (0.4)	445 (11.0)
Hungary	21 (1.2)	586 (3.4)	75 (1.1)	537 (1.8)	4 (0.5)	473 (6.7)
Scotland	20 (1.0)	562 (5.7)	74 (1.0)	528 (3.2)	6 (0.5)	460 (7.3)
Canada (O,Q)	19 (1.0)	579 (3.7)	78 (1.0)	540 (2.1)	2 (0.3)	v v
srael	19 (1.1)	550 (4.6)	76 (1.2)	515 (3.0)	5 (0.4)	454 (8.1)
Germany	17 (0.8)	577 (2.7)	79 (0.8)	538 (1.7)	4 (0.4)	472 (5.7)
_atvia	15 (0.9)	578 (3.7)	83 (0.9)	541 (2.4)	2 (0.5)	v v
Czech Republic	15 (1.2)	570 (3.8)	83 (1.2)	535 (2.2)	2 (0.3)	V V
rance	14 (1.0)	571 (4.3)	79 (0.9)	523 (2.1)	7 (0.5)	477 (5.6)
Cyprus	13 (0.9)	532 (5.2)	80 (0.9)	496 (2.7)	8 (0.7)	456 (8.8)
Netherlands	12 (0.7)	573 (3.8)	84 (0.7)	555 (2.3)	4 (0.5)	506 (5.9)
Cuwait	12 (0.7)	428 (6.2)	65 (1.0)	405 (4.0)	23 (1.3)	382 (7.7)
Singapore	12 (0.8)	600 (5.1)	86 (0.8)	524 (4.8)	3 (0.3)	409 (8.0)
Slovenia	11 (0.7)	547 (3.8)	86 (0.7)	499 (1.8)	3 (0.4)	427 (13.0)
Greece	11 (1.1)	575 (5.2)	83 (1.2)	525 (3.4)	6 (0.7)	477 (7.8)
Bulgaria	11 (0.9)	605 (4.2)	75 (1.7)	558 (3.1)	14 (1.8)	493 (10.5)
Slovak Republic	10 (1.0)	561 (4.6)	86 (1.3)	519 (2.7)	4 (0.9)	429 (14.4)
Russian Federation	8 (0.6)	563 (5.4)	90 (0.7)	527 (4.4)	2 (0.4)	, ,
taly	7 (0.6)	585 (5.2)	86 (0.8)	542 (2.2)	7 (0.6)	498 (5.7)
Romania	5 (0.9)	575 (6.9)	78 (1.1)	520 (4.3)	17 (1.2)	469 (8.3)
Argentina	4 (0.7)	503 (11.5)	55 (2.3)	451 (5.9)	40 (2.5)	416 (5.7)
Macedonia, Rep. of	4 (0.5)	476 (9.7)	81 (1.2)	462 (4.3)	15 (1.0)	403 (9.3)
Hong Kong, SAR	4 (0.5)	549 (6.2)	81 (0.9)	531 (3.0)	15 (1.0)	514 (5.2)
Moldova, Rep. of	4 (0.7)	568 (6.8)	89 (1.1)	492 (3.9)	7 (0.9)	459 (8.0)
Belize	3 (0.7)	406 (17.0)	58 (2.0)	346 (5.0)	39 (2.0)	301 (6.1)
Morocco ,	3 (0.5)	379 (17.8)	21 (1.8)	366 (9.1)	76 (2.1)	362 (12.2)
Turkey	2 (0.5)	v v	56 (1.9)	465 (4.0)	41 (2.1)	425 (3.9)
Colombia	1					



	4 (0.0)	F4.5 (0.4)	F (0.5)	400 (40.4)	22 (4.5)	462 (5.0)	24 (4.2)	425 (5.7)	45 (2.5)	200 //
Argentina	4 (0.8)	516 (9.1)	5 (0.6)	490 (10.4)	22 (1.6)	462 (6.8)	24 (1.2)	425 (5.7)	45 (2.5)	399 (6
Belize	6 (0.7)	386 (10.6)	6 (0.9)	388 (14.6)	23 (1.4)	352 (6.9)	28 (1.5)	331 (6.9)	36 (2.4)	297 (5
Bulgaria	30 (1.4)	588 (4.0)	17 (0.9)	577 (3.8)	26 (1.1)	551 (4.1)	10 (0.9)	523 (6.3)	18 (1.9)	492 (1
Canada (O,Q)	24 (0.9)	573 (3.1)	20 (0.8)	556 (3.2)	37 (0.8)	545 (2.4)	12 (0.6)	529 (4.3)	6 (0.4)	516 (5
Colombia	3 (0.4)	470 (11.3)	4 (0.5)	471 (11.7)	20 (1.0)	451 (7.0)	25 (1.4)	421 (6.4)	47 (2.0)	408 (4
Cyprus	12 (0.8)	521 (5.9)	12 (0.9)	506 (6.2)	43 (1.1)	494 (4.5)	23 (0.9)	479 (5.7)	10 (0.9)	462 (7
zech Republic	30 (1.4)	563 (3.2)	24 (1.1)	547 (3.0)	37 (1.5)	526 (2.9)	8 (0.7)	504 (5.3)	1 (0.3)	` `
ingland	28									

Jan Land

Argentina ,	6 (0.7)	474 (12.6)	7 (0.7)	484 (11.1)	21 (1.6)	466 (9.1)	24 (1.2)	446 (6.8)	42 (2.5)	416 (5
Belize	8 (0.9)	363 (12.0)		348 (11.4)						304 (5
Bulgaria		583 (3.8)	16 (0.9)	579 (4.9)	24 (1.1)	565 (3.8)	13 (1.0)	537 (5.7)		
Canada (O,Q)		562 (3.4)	22 (0.8)	565 (3.3)	35 (0.7)	546 (2.4)	15 (0.8)	519 (3.3)	6 (0.5)	492 (4
Colombia	51.3515 0	0.0195 c ((0.9)275) 3 72 07 4	.2(4) 19.5(7)50.0	Da . T	Tc(Canad	(O,Q))Typr	rus .	()T .	
							\	• /		



Argentina	2 (0.5)		4 (0.5)	511 (14.2)	12 (1.1)	481 (7.6)	18 (1.3)	455 (6.7)	64 (2.2)	407 (5.
Relize	3 (0.6)	382 (16.2)	6 (0.7)	384 (12.9)	16 (1.1)	366 (9.4)	28 (1.4)	340 (6.5)	47 (2.1)	304 (5
Bulgaria	8 (0.7)	594 (8.2)	15 (0.9)	594 (4.2)	29 (1.2)	572 (3.5)	23 (1.2)	547 (4.0)	26 (2.0)	502 (8
Canada (O,Q)	30 (1.1)	571 (2.8)	30 (0.8)	554 (2.4)	25 (0.8)	539 (2.9)	11 (0.7)	524 (3.8)	3 (0.3)	499 (6
Colombia	1 (0.3)	3/1 (2.6)	2 (0.2)		7 (0.7)	471 (11.7)	18 (1.2)	438 (7.0)	73 (1.7)	499 (6
Cyprus	8 (0.7)	525 (8.4)	16 (0.9)	524 (4.8)	31 (1.1)	498 (4.9)	31 (0.9)	478 (3.9)	15 (1.0)	458 (5
Zzech Republic	16 (1.0)	566 (4.2)	30 (1.2)	559 (2.6)	37 (1.1)	529 (2.8)	14 (1.1)	510 (4.5)	3 (0.3)	483 (9
ingland	35 (1.6)	597 (4.3)	31 (1.1)	576 (4.6)	23 (1.1)	548 (5.7)	9 (0.8)	542 (7.8)	3 (0.5)	479 (1
rance	19 (1.2)	570 (3.6)	25 (0.9)	543 (2.8)	31 (1.0)	515 (2.7)	18 (0.8)	502 (3.1)	7 (0.6)	473 (5
Germany	17 (0.9)	581 (2.7)	26 (0.8)	560 (2.1)	33 (0.8)	538 (1.9)	18 (0.8)	515 (2.9)	7 (0.5)	475 (3
Greece	10 (1.3)	577 (6.0)	17 (1.0)	549 (4.2)	28 (1.4)	538 (4.3)	29 (1.3)	512 (4.5)	17 (1.5)	480 (6
long Kong, SAR	3 (0.5)	561 (5.8)	7 (0.5)	543 (4.2)	18 (0.7)	534 (3.1)	28 (0.7)	528 (3.3)	44 (1.4)	525 (3
lungary	18 (1.0)	582 (3.5)	26 (0.8)	562 (2.9)	29 (0.8)	541 (2.6)	17 (0.7)	520 (2.8)	9 (0.7)	486 (4
celand	33 (0.8)	535 (2.4)	40 (0.9)	518 (2.1)	23 (0.8)	495 (2.7)	4 (0.4)	485 (6.3)	1 (0.1)	400 (4
ran, Islamic Rep. of	2 (0.3)	333 (2.4)	4 (0.4)	493 (9.5)	10 (0.7)	463 (6.6)	20 (1.0)	448 (5.1)	64 (1.9)	393 (3
srael	2 (0.3)	, ,	4 (0.4)	433 (3.3)	10 (0.7)	405 (0.0)	20 (1.0)	440 (3.1)	04 (1.3)	333 (3
taly	5 (0.4)	581 (5.7)	12 (0.7)	576 (3.4)	27 (0.8)	552 (2.9)	32 (0.8)	534 (3.1)	24 (1.0)	517 (3
Cuwait	3 (0.3)	417 (10.0)	6 (0.5)	420 (7.7)	20 (0.6)	418 (4.6)	28 (0.8)	408 (4.8)	42 (1.0)	384 (5
atvia	15 (0.8)	577 (3.5)	23 (0.9)	552 (3.9)	32 (1.1)	546 (2.9)	21 (1.0)	531 (3.5)	8 (0.9)	514 (6
ithuania	6 (0.6)	576 (6.7)	14 (0.9)	581 55 (0.7)		7() 4094.8()		(2) 19.5(1) 411((1		2704.1(2)
			(***)	,				.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	.,	,

of a state of a state

Argentina		
Belize		
Bulgaria		
Canada (O,Q)		
Colombia		
Cyprus		
Czech Republic		
England		
France		
Germany		
Greece		
Hong Kong, SAR		
Hungary		
Iceland		
Iran, Islamic Rep.	£	
Israel		
Italy		
Kuwait		
Latvia		
Lithuania	t.	
Macedonia, Rep. of	Г	
Moldova, Rep. of		
Morocco		
Netherlands		
New Zealand		
Norway		
Romania		
Russian Federation		
Scotland		
Singapore		
Slovak Republic		
Slovenia		
Sweden		
Turkey		
United States		



Argentina	, 74 (1.3)	443 (6.0)	26 (1.3)	408 (6.4)	, 70 (1.1)	439 (5.9)	30 (1.1)	419 (5.8)
Belize	70 (2.1)	338 (5.9)	30 (2.1)	309 (6.2)	39 (2.2)	341 (7.7)	61 (2.2)	322 (6.1)
Bulgaria	85 (1.4)	561 (3.4)	15 (1.4)	507 (8.8)	41 (1.6)	568 (3.8)	59 (1.6)	543 (4.5)
Canada (O,Q)	95 (0.4)	550 (2.4)	5 (0.4)	481 (4.5)	61 (0.9)	555 (2.8)	39 (0.9)	531 (2.5)
Colombia	74 (1.3)	430 (4.9)	26 (1.3)	405 (4.1)	26 (1.5)	407 (5.2)	74 (1.5)	429 (5.0)
Cyprus	92 (0.6)	501 (2.8)	8 (0.6)	431 (6.9)	45 (1.3)	505 (3.2)	55 (1.3)	488 (3.5)
Czech Republic	95 (0.5)	542 (2.2)	5 (0.5)	467 (6.8)	61 (1.3)	551 (2.5)	39 (1.3)	519 (2.7)
England	96 (0.5)	557 (3.3)	4 (0.5)	463 (7.7)	78 (1.0)	559 (3.5)	22 (1.0)	533 (5.0)
France	89 (0.7)	533 (2.3)	11 (0.7)	480 (4.2)	37 (1.2)	528 (3.4)	63 (1.2)	526 (2.4)
Germany	95 (0.4)	545 (1.8)	5 (0.4)	477 (3.9)	63 (1.0)	555 (1.9)	37 (1.0)	520 (2.7)
Greece	89 (0.9)	533 (3.3)	11 (0.9)	471 (5.8)	30 (1.9)	540 (4.5)	70 (1.9)	521 (3.5)
Hong Kong, SAR	87 (0.6)	533 (2.9)	13 (0.6)	505 (5.0)	55 (1.4)	535 (3.1)	45 (1.4)	522 (3.6)
Hungary								
<u> </u>								



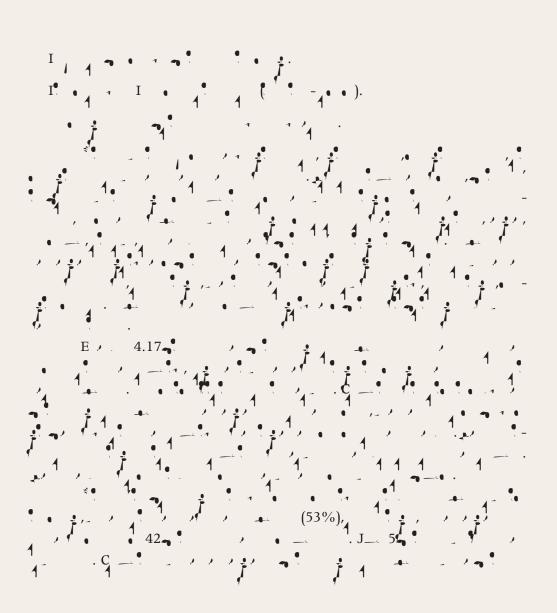
Argentina Belize Bulgaria Canada (O,Q)	P. C. A. A. S. J. G. A. 14 (1.7) 10 (1.2)	А а Ас , , , , , , , 501 (8.9)	Р.с.н. /- \$.М.н.	A a	. /					
Belize Bulgaria	10 (1.2)	501 (8.9)		Ac , , "դ	P, C, h, √— S, M, h	Аја Аст. Д	Р.с.н./- S.М.н	А, a Ac, , , , ,	P.C.h./- S.J.B.h	A , a Ac , / · .
Bulgaria			0 (0.0)	v v	24 (1.6)	451 (6.5)	20 (1.4)	419 (7.3)	42 (2.7)	402 (5.8)
_		390 (11.6)	9 (1.0)	385 (13.1)	15 (1.2)	366 (10.2)	47 (2.0)	311 (6.2)	19 (1.7)	291 (7.5
Canada (O,Q)	24 (1.4)	595 (4.0)	6 (0.4)	577 (6.1)	53 (1.9)	550 (3.3)	13 (1.5)	500 (11.4)	3 (0.9)	473 (18.
	32 (1.4)	578 (2.5)	37 (0.9)	549 (2.7)	26 (0.9)	528 (2.3)	3 (0.3)	508 (9.0)	2 (0.2)	
Colombia	16 (2.0)	462 (14.2)	4 (0.5)	453 (10.7)	14 (0.9)	443 (5.6)	14 (0.9)	428 (6.7)	51 (1.7)	403 (3.8
Cyprus	38 (1.8)	518 (4.2)	0 (0.0)		45 (1.3)	485 (4.2)	12 (0.9)	458 (5.9)	5 (0.5)	451 (7.3
Czech Republic	22 (1.4)	569 (3.4)	7 (0.6)	554 (5.9)	66 (1.6)	532 (2.5)	4 (0.5)	499 (11.0)	0 (0.0)	, ,
England	36 (1.8)	603 (6.1)	3 (0.5)	577 (15.8)	17 (1.0)	568 (6.0)	35 (1.7)	558 (4.5)	8 (0.8)	514 (9.
France	23 (1.7)	571 (3.0)	16 (0.9)	548 (3.8)	20 (0.9)	530 (3.1)	31 (1.4)	505 (2.8)	9 (0.7)	498 (5.
Germany	27 (1.2)	575 (2.2)	36 (1.2)	542 (2.4)	23 (0.6)	546 (2.5)	12 (0.6)	501 (4.7)	2 (0.3)	
Greece	23 (1.9)	572 (3.4)	22 (1.0)	535 (5.1)	28 (1.3)	521 (3.9)	17 (1.4)	494 (4.9)	10 (1.4)	483 (8.
Hong Kong, SAR	12 (1.0)	540 (4.0)	7 (0.5)	539 (5.2)	30 (1.0)	533 (2.8)	27 (0.8)	530 (3.6)	23 (1.0)	519 (4.
Hungary	30 (1.4)	582 (2.9)	3 (0.3)	545 (5.9)	57 (1.1)	538 (2.0)	8 (0.6)	492 (3.8)	1 (0.2)	
Iceland	33 (0.8)	544 (2.1)	10 (0.5)	520 (4.0)	42 (0.8)	506 (2.2)	13 (0.6)	484 (4.3)	2 (0.2)	
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6 (0.6)	503 (6.0)	5 (0.5)	484 (7.2)	25 (1.5)	457 (4.6)	17 (1.0)	421 (4.2)	47 (2.2)	376 (3.
Israel										
Italy	18 (1.0)	569 (3.5)	4 (0.3)	540 (7.8)	46 (1.1)	550 (2.4)	30 (1.1)	520 (3.4)	3 (0.4)	499 (10
Kuwait										
Latvia	26 (1.2)	577 (3.4)	34 (1.0)	546 (2.9)	35 (1.2)	532 (3.5)	5 (0.5)	505 (7.8)	0 (0.1)	
Lithuania	29 (1.8)	572 (3.6)	30 (1.1)	547 (3.5)	40 (1.6)	524 (3.4)	1 (0.2)	, ,	0 (0.1)	
Macedonia, Rep. of	11 (1.0)	487 (7.3)	14 (1.5)	524 (6.5)	26 (1.4)	468 (5.7)	26 (1.2)	466 (6.9)	23 (1.6)	397 (7.
Moldova, Rep. of	19 (1.6)	532 (5.3)	10 (0.9)	503 (5.0)	64 (1.7)	484 (4.4)	4 (0.6)	465 (12.7)	3 (0.5)	469 (11
Morocco										
Netherlands	12 1	1		<u></u>	1 3	. 7	1 4	3	1 .	7



Argentina						
Belize	19 (1.7)	293 (8.2)	10 (1.2)	296 (10.4)	6 (0.8)	312 (12.8)
Bulgaria	12 (1.5)	499 (11.7)	4 (0.6)	506 (14.3)	13 (0.9)	561 (5.6)
Canada (O,Q)	6 (0.5)	528 (6.4)	0 (0.1)	· · ·	6 (0.4)	529 (4.7)
Colombia	16 (1.8)	409 (7.3)	13 (1.7)	394 (9.7)	9 (1.3)	411 (9.4)
Cyprus	3 (0.6)	471 (11.9)	1 (0.2)	v v	5 (0.6)	486 (9.1)
Czech Republic	3 (0.5)	528 (15.8)	1 (0.2)	v v	9 (0.7)	533 (5.6)
England	5 (0.6)	538 (10.7)	0 (0.2)	v v	6 (0.7)	533 (10.2)
France	3 (0.4)	499 (7.3)	1 (0.2)	, ,	12 (0.7)	518 (3.6)
Germany	2 (0.2)		0 (0.1)	· ·	9 (0.5)	533 (4.0)
Greece	5 (0.6)	517 (14.9)	1 (0.4)	, ,	1 (0.3)	, ,
Hong Kong, SAR	13 (0.7)	528 (5.1)	2 (0.3)	· · ·	9 (0.5)	527 (4.5)
Hungary	7 (0.7)	497 (6.5)	1 (0.2)	· ·	10 (0.6)	536 (4.3)
Iceland	5 (0.4)	489 (7.3)	0 (0.1)	, ,	6 (0.4)	512 (8.4)
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	20 (1.6)	385 (7.0)	3 (0.4)	371 (14.5)	9 (0.9)	411 (8.1)
Italy	3 (0.3)	506 (9.1)	1 (0.2)	, ,	3 (0.3)	534 (6.0)
, 5 (0.4)	499 (7.3)	(0.41 1 (0.2)11	3 (9.1)	2 14 0	0.3714 3(3()	1.1139.5(9) 390.
Greece						

Argentina					







Argentina	7 (0.8)	467 (9.4)	14 (0.7)	452 (9.1)	42 (1.2)	436 (6.1)	37 (1.5)	402 (
Belize	12 (1.3)	370 (14.0)	13 (1.1)	351 (8.0)	35 (1.7)	341 (7.4)	40 (2.5)	303 (
Bulgaria	27 (1.1)	573 (4.9)	21 (0.9)	573 (3.4)	30 (0.9)	554 (4.1)	22 (1.6)	507 (
Canada (O,Q)	21 (0.6)	561 (3.3)	27 (0.8)	557 (3.0)	42 (0.8)	547 (2.5)	10 (0.6)	524 (
Colombia	6 (0.4)	442 (8.9)	10 (0.8)	430 (11.7)	40 (1.4)	436 (5.4)	44 (1.8)	411 (4
Cyprus	12 (0.7)	516 (7.7)	21 (0.9)	506 (5.0)	46 (1.1)	490 (4.0)	21 (1.1)	469 (4
Czech Republic	20 (0.9)	552 (3.9)	29 (0.9)	546 (3.5)	44 (1.0)	534 (2.9)	7 (0.5)	519 (6
England	22 (1.3)	591 (5.7)	30 (1.2)	581 (4.3)	39 (1.3)	563 (4.6)	9 (0.8)	529 (8
rance	11 (0.7)	547 (4.8)	20 (0.9)	544 (3.9)	50 (1.1)	529 (2.6)	19 (0.8)	495 (3
Germany	19 (0.7)	558 (3.0)	31 (0.8)	551 (2.3)	41 (0.8)	536 (2.7)	9 (0.6)	509 (3
Greece	15 (1.0)	556 (4.6)	19 (1.0)	547 (4.7)	45 (1.1)	519 (4.5)	21 (1.3)	500 (
Hong Kong, SAR	17 (0.7)	541 (3.1)	23 (0.7)	535 (3.2)	42 (0.7)	529 (3.4)	18 (0.8)	513 (4
Hungary	18 (0.8)	565 (3.1)	27 (0.7)	559 (3.1)	43 (0.9)	538 (2.7)	11 (0.7)	503 (4
celand	20 (0.6)	524 (3.7)	34 (1.0)	524 (2.3)	41 (0.8)	510 (2.1)	5 (0.4)	489 (
ran, Islamic Rep. of	12 (0.8)	435 (7.3)	12 (0.7)	420 (10.3)	34 (1.2)	428 (4.9)	42 (1.6)	403 (4
srael								
taly	12 (0.6)	563 (4.3)	20 (0.7)	558 (3.5)	49 (0.8)	539 (2.6)	19 (0.8)	520 (3
Kuwait ,	15 (0.5)	412 (5.3)	16 (0.9	19 (0.8)25(4) 430.9((3.7)) 35	561.3(3)14a26)		





6		or Almost y Day	Once or Tw	vice a Week	Once or Tw	ice a Month	Never or Al	most Neve
Countries	Р, с, д. / \$. М. д.	А , ą Ac , , · , ,	Р, с. д. / \$ "М. д.	A a Ac. / . "դ	Р.с. _Д ./ \$.Д.Д	A a Ac , / · , դ	Р.с. _ф /_ \$.М.ф	A a Ac ,
Argentina	36 (1.3)	440 (7.5)	36 (1.2)	433 (6.4)	14 (0.9)	432 (9.1)	14 (0.9)	420 (10.
Belize	28 (1.4)	343 (8.2)	39 (1.3)	343 (6.4)	17 (0.8)	328 (8.7)	16 (1.5)	289 (7.3
Bulgaria	53 (1.6)	567 (3.5)	28 (1.2)	554 (4.9)	11 (0.6)	534 (8.0)	9 (1.5)	506 (10
Canada (O,Q)	51 (1.0)	558 (2.5)	32 (0.8)	547 (2.9)	12 (0.6)	537 (4.1)	4 (0.3)	532 (6.3
Colombia	24 (1.0)	433 (7.5)	38 (1.1)	430 (5.9)	19 (1.2)	424 (6.7)	19 (1.3)	414 (5.1
Cyprus	35 (1.3)	503 (4.8)	41 (1.3)	493 (4.2)	16 (0.9)	482 (6.0)	8 (0.5)	482 (7.0
Czech Republic	51 (1.1)	541 (3.0)	38 (1.1)	543 (3.2)	9 (0.6)	537 (5.0)	1 (0.3)	
England	56 (1.5)	582 (3.8)	31 (1.2)	568 (4.5)	9 (0.8)	558 (7.8)	4 (0.5)	533 (14
France	51 (1.0)	537 (3.0)	34 (0.9)	523 (3.3)	10 (0.7)	519 (3.7)	5 (0.4)	499 (7.6
Germany	51 (0.9)	553 (2.0)	32 (0.7)	538 (2.3)	12 (0.5)	534 (3.5)	5 (0.4)	522 (5.1
Greece	41 (1.3)	536 (3.9)	38 (1.2)	522 (4.0)	12 (0.9)	528 (7.4)	9 (0.8)	499 (7.3
Hong Kong, SAR	31 (1.1)	538 (3.0)	29 (0.7)	529 (3.5)	19 (0.7)	528 (4.0)	21 (0.8)	524 (4.1
Hungary	51 (0.9)	553 (2.5)	36 (0.8)	543 (2.7)	9 (0.5)	530 (4.7)	4 (0.4)	513 (6.1
Iceland	62 (0.8)	519 (1.9)	25 (0.8)	516 (3.2)	9 (0.5)	512 (6.0)	3 (0.3)	509 (7.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	22 (1.0)	417 (6.6)	36 (1.4)	423 (4.8)	21 (1.0)	420 (5.8)	22 (1.6)	398 (6.3
Israel								
Italy	47 (0.9)	555 (2.5)	36 (0.8)	540 (2.9)	10 (0.6)	530 (4.8)	7 (0.5)	526 (5.3
Kuwait	40 (0.6)	405 (5.1)	39 (0.7)	402 (4.6)	14 (0.6)	395 (5.9)	6 (0.4)	391 (8.3
Latvia	53 (1.6)	550 (2.5)	35 (1.1)	545 (3.1)	9 (0.7)	544 (5.2)	3 (0.4)	534 (13
Lithuania	52 (1.0)	546 (3.3)	37 (1.0)	545 (3.1)	8 (0.6)	547 (5.5)	2 (0.3)	· · ·
Macedonia, Rep. of	41 (1.3)	471 (5.9)	41 (1.0)	441 (5.0)	13 (0.9)	426 (8.4)	5 (0.8)	439 (14
Moldova, Rep. of	35 (1.6)	505 (5.2)	40 (1.2)	492 (4.2)	16 (0.8)	481 (5.1)	9 (0.8)	474 (7.4
Morocco								
Netherlands	60 (1.3)	567 (2.5)	28 (1.0)	560 (3.4)	7 (0.6)	552 (6.0)	5 (0.6)	550 (5.7
New Zealand	56 (1.2)	547 (4.0)	29 (1.1)	536 (4.4)	11 (0.8)	516 (7.3)	4 (0.4)	502 (12
Norway	59 (1.2)	507 (3.6)	28 (1.1)	498 (4.5)	10 (0.5)	503 (7.4)	4 (0.4)	488 (10
Romania	16 (1.2)	532 (6.4)	33 (1.4)	526 (4.8)	24 (1.1)	518 (6.6)	27 (1.7)	492 (7.6
Russian Federation	49 (1.2)	532 (3.9)	34 (1.1)	527 (6.5)	13 (0.8)	526 (6.2)	3 (0.3)	507 (8.5
Scotland	62 (1.3)	552 (4.3)	26 (1.2)	532 (5.7)	7 (0.6)	525 (9.6)	5 (0.6)	526 (13
Singapore	36 (0.8)	551 (4.3)	36 (0.6)	530 (5.3)	19 (0.6)	518 (5.8)	9 (0.4)	496 (8.4
Slovak Republic	49 (1.1)	528 (3.0)	40 (1.0)	521 (3.3)	8 (0.5)	511 (5.3)	3 (0.4)	487 (13
Slovenia	41 (1.0)	509 (2.6)	42 (0.9)	504 (2.8)	13 (0.6)	498 (4.0)	4 (0.4)	479 (10
Sweden	68 (0.9)	568 (2.1)	22 (0.7)	556 (3.2)	7 (0.4)	554 (5.2)	3 (0.3)	540 (6.0
Turkey	21 (1.2)	463 (6.3)	34 (1.1)	455 (5.0)	20 (0.9)	449 (4.7)	25 (1.5)	438 (4.7
United States			2.2					
International Avg.	45 (0.2)	516 (0.8)	34 (0.2)	507 (0.8)	13 (0.1)	500 (1.1)	8 (0.1)	484 (1.7



Hungary	74 (1.0)	556 (2.2)	23 (0.9)	518 (2.5)	3 (0.4)	509 (8.3)
Norway	73 (1.1)	512 (3.2)	23 (1.0)	481 (4.5)	4 (0.5)	470 (10.8)
Sweden	71 (0.8)	571 (2.1)	24 (0.9)	547 (3.4)	5 (0.4)	536 (4.5)
Scotland	69 (1.3)	554 (3.9)	24 (1.2)	520 (6.3)	7 (0.6)	511 (9.3)
England	69 (1.3)	586 (3.5)	26 (1.2)	543 (5.0)	6 (0.6)	535 (8.2)
Iceland	67 (0.8)	522 (1.6)	30 (0.7)	510 (2.7)	3 (0.4)	489 (8.1)
Slovak Republic	65 (1.2)	533 (3.0)	32 (1.2)	503 (3.8)	3 (0.4)	483 (10.8)
New Zealand	65 (1.2)	559 (3.8)	30 (1.2)	501 (4.0)	5 (0.6)	488 (10.1)
Czech Republic	64 (1.1)	551 (2.7)	32 (0.9)	528 (3.0)	4 (0.5)	515 (9.8)