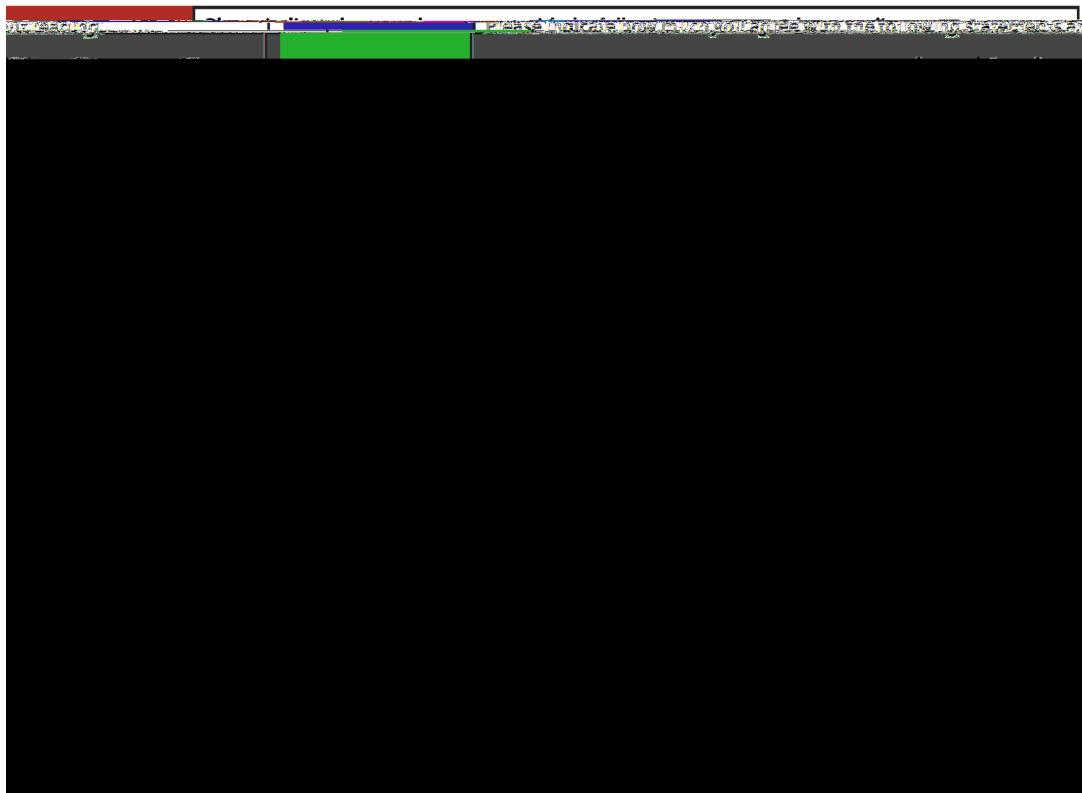


Exhibit 14.5: Items in the PIRLS 2016 *Parents Like Reading* Trend Scale



The table is mostly obscured by a large black rectangle. The visible header row contains the word 'READING' in the first column and a green rectangular cell in the second column. The rest of the table's content is hidden.

T Trend item—item was included in the same scale in PIRLS 2011 and was used for linking the PIRLS 2011 and PIRLS 2016 scales.