

**Exhibit 5.1: National Grade Definition – PIRLS 2016**

| Country               | Country's Name for Grade Tested | Years of Formal Schooling | Average Age at Time of Testing |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Australia             | Year 4                          | 4                         | 10.0                           |
| Austria               | Grade 4                         | 4                         | 10.3                           |
| Azerbaijan            | Grade 4                         | 4                         | 10.1                           |
| Bahrain               | Grade 4                         | 4                         | 9.9                            |
| Belgium (Flemish)     | Grade 4                         | 4                         | 10.1                           |
| Belgium (French)      | Grade 4                         | 4                         | 10.0                           |
| Bulgaria              | Grade 4                         |                           |                                |
|                       |                                 |                           |                                |
|                       |                                 |                           |                                |
|                       |                                 |                           | 10.3                           |
| Finland               | Grade 4                         | 4                         | 10.8                           |
| France                | Grade 4                         | 4                         | 9.8                            |
| Georgia               | Grade 4                         | 4                         | 9.7                            |
| Germany               | Grade 4                         | 4                         | 10.3                           |
| Hong Kong SAR         | Primary 4                       | 4                         | 9.9                            |
| Hungary               | Grade 4                         | 4                         | 10.6                           |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | Grade 4                         | 4                         | 10.2                           |
| Ireland               | Fourth Class                    | 4                         | 10.5                           |
| Israel                | Grade 4                         | 4                         | 10.0                           |
| Italy                 | Grade 4                         | 4                         | 9.7                            |
| Kazakhstan            | Grade 4                         | 4                         | 10.3                           |
| Kuwait                | Primary Grade 4                 | 4                         | 9.6                            |
| Latvia                | Grade 4                         | 4                         | 10.9                           |
| Lithuania             | Grade 4                         | 4                         | 10.8                           |
| Macao SAR             | Primary 4                       | 4                         | 10.0                           |
| Malta                 | Year 5                          | 5                         | 9.7                            |
| Morocco               | Grade 4                         | 4                         | 10.2                           |
| Netherlands           | Grade 6                         | 4                         | 10.1                           |
| New Zealand           | Year 5                          | 4.5 - 5.5                 | 10.1                           |
| Northern Ireland      | Year 6                          | 4                         | 10.4                           |
|                       |                                 |                           |                                |

