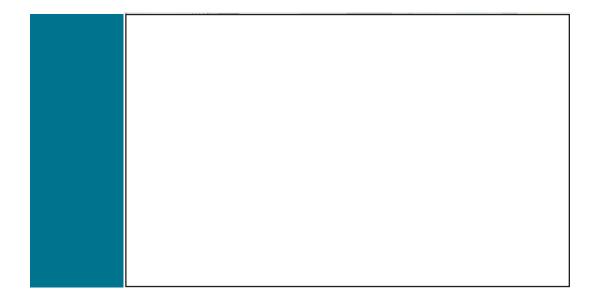


## Challenges Facing Teachers Scale, Eighth Grade

The Challenges Facing Teachers (CFT) scale was created based on teachers' (TEACHER) TWO TEACHER) TEACHER) TEACHER (CFT) and the Challenges Facing Teachers (CFT) scale was created based on teachers' (TEACHER) TWO TEACHER) THE CHARLEST TO T



## Item Parameters for the TIMSS 2015 Challenges Facing Teachers Scale, Eighth Grade

<b>.</b>	/···	, 1	·-\ 2	1 3	<del>-2</del> %
BTBG11A	0.26540	-0.81039	0.24920	0.56119	1.11
BTBG11B	0.52937	-1.30760	0.16072	1.14688	1.02
BTBG11C	-0.28947	-0.97083	-0.04654	1.01737	0.99
BTBG11D	0.28900	-1.29421	0.29118	1.00303	0.92
BTBG11E	1.32631	-1.39494	0.63027	0.76467	0.97
BTBG11F	-0.97546	-1.30536	-0.17929	1.48465	1.08
BTBG11G	-0.91502	-1.36767	0.12377	1.24390	1.02
BTBG11H	-0.23013	-0.80736	0.14004	0.66732	1.04
Scale Transfor	mation Constants for t	he TIMSS 2015 Chal	lenges Facing Tea	achers Scale, Eighth	ı Grade
والمتحاث يتمميده					
	A = 10.279046	<b>‰</b>			
	B = 2.114581				

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A = 10.279046	<b>*</b> K	
B = 2.114581	<del></del>	