



Exhibit 5.1: National Grade Definition – TIMSS 2015 – Fourth Grade (Continued)

Country	Country's Name for Grade Tested	Years of Formal Schooling	Average Age at Time of Testing
Poland	Grade 4	4	10.7
Portugal	Grade 4	4	9.9
Qatar	Grade 4	4	10.1
Russian Federation	Grade 4	4	10.8
Saudi Arabia	Grade 4	4	10.0
Serbia	Grade 4	4	10.7
Singapore	Primary 4	4	10.4
Slovak Republic	Grade 4	4	10.4
Slovenia	Grade 4	4	9.8
South Africa (5)	Grade 5	5	11.5
Spain	Grade 4	4	9.9
Sweden	Grade 4	4	10.8
Turkey	Grade 4	4	9.9
United Arab Emirates	Grade 4	4	9.8
United States	Grade 4	4	10.2
Benchmarking Participants			
Buenos Aires, Argentina	Grade 4	4	9.8
Ontario, Canada	Grade 4	4	9.8
Quebec, Canada	Grade 4	4	10.1
Norway (4)	Grade 4	4	9.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	Grade 4	4	9.8
Dubai, UAE	Grade 4	4	9.8
Florida, US	Grade 4	4	10.4