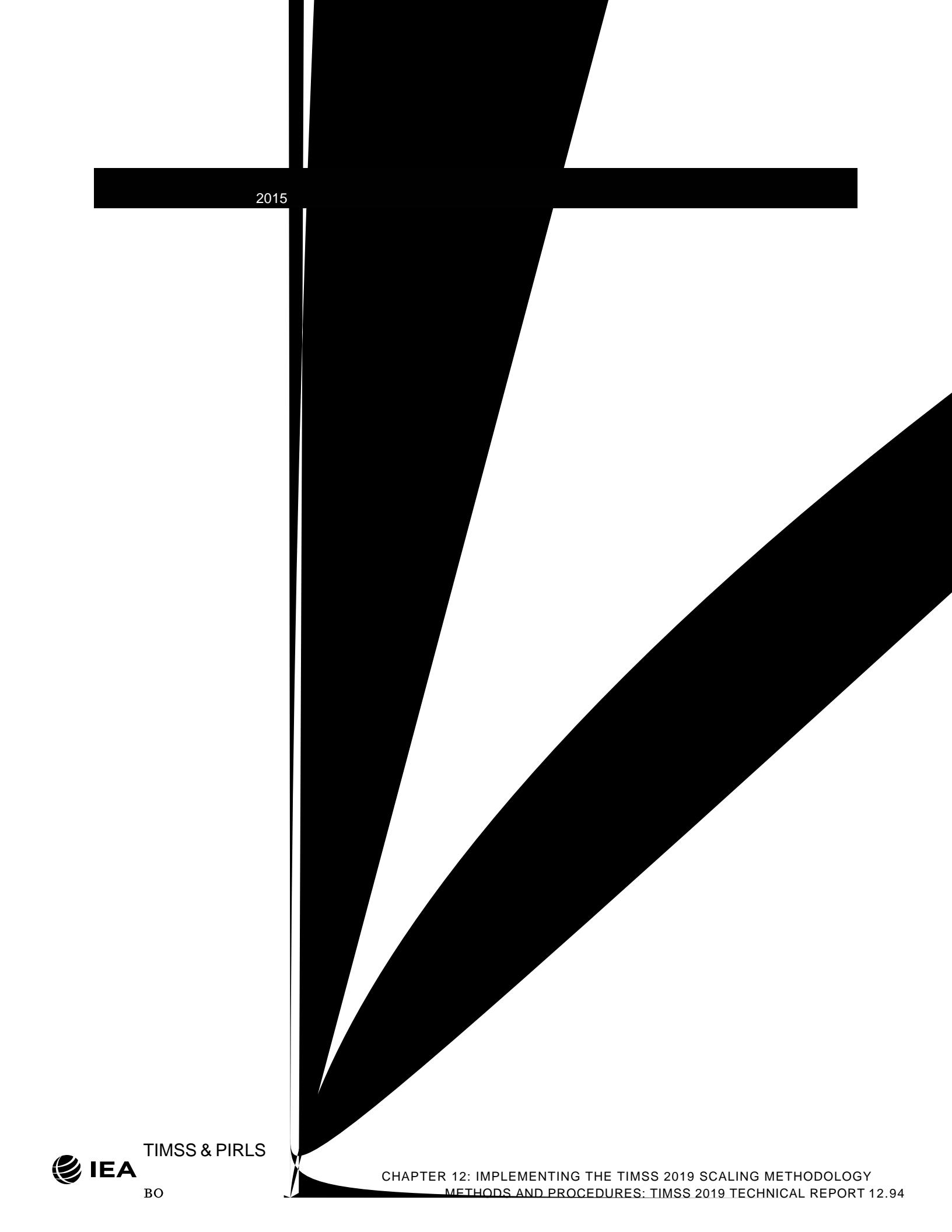


Appendix 12E: Measurement Parameters from the TIMSS 2019 Grade 4 Les

Item		RMSD		Slope (a_i)	Location (b_i)	Guessing (c_i)	Step 1 (d_{i1})	Step 2 (d_{i2})
		2015	2019					
Items Released in 2015:								
N1_01	M011135	0.026			-0.24 (0.034)	0.211 (0.051)		
N1_02	M011114	0.014			-0.034 (0.029)			
N1_03	M011216	0.030			-0.029 (0.079)	0.191 (0.035)		
N1_04	M011255	0.018			-0.079 (0.035)			
N1_05	M011027	0.022			-0.043 (0.043)	0.173 (0.020)		
N1_06	M011259	0.020			-0.046 (0.103)	0.144 (0.044)		
N1_07	M011031	0.026			-0.072 (0.094)			
N1_08	M011227	0.026			-0.114 (0.051)			
N1_09	M011267	0.042			-0.311 (0.044)			
N1_10	M011042	0.022			-0.717 (0.039)			
N1_11	M011184	0.014			-1.068 (0.057)	0.280 (0.019)		
N1_12	M011190	0.021						
N1_13	M011193	0.019						
N4_01	M061272	0.018	ò	1.024 (0.076)	1.283 (0.068)			
N4_02	M061243	0.019	ò	0.663 (0.030)	0.739 (0.039)		-0.566 (0.073)	0.566 (0.084)
N4_03	M061029	0.025	ò	1.430 (0.157)	0.665 (0.051)	0.183 (0.022)		
N4_04	M061031	0.017	ò	1.411 (0.177)	1.361 (0.065)	0.070 (0.012)		
N4_05	M061050	0.019	ò	1.442 (0.244)	1.448 (0.081)	0.186 (0.017)		
N4_06	M061167	0.027	ò	0.975 (0.057)	-0.030 (0.039)			
N4_07	M061206	0.018	ò	1.327 (0.247)	1.625 (0.103)	0.164 (0.016)		
N4_08A	M061265A	0.034	ò	0.869 (0.090)	2.083 (0.155)			
N4_08B	M061265B	0.022	ò	1.255 (0.324)	2.019 (0.185)	0.175 (0.015)		
N4_09	M061185	0.030	ò	1.392 (0.146)	0.552 (0.053)	0.175 (0.023)		
N4_10	M061239	0.017	ò	1.422 (0.083)	0.558 (0.032)			
Items Common in 2015 and 2019:								
MN01_01	MN11128	0.032		-0.38 (0.047)	0.26 (0.047)			
MN01_02	MN11022	0.027		-0.8 (0.056)				
MN01_03	MN11010	0.027		-0.39 (0.056)				
MN01_04A	MN11278A	0.039		-0.161 (0.077)		-0.034 (0.034)		
MN01_04B	MN11278B	0.034		-0.576 (0.111)		-0.446 (0.014)		
MN01_05	MN11136	0.029		-0.951 (0.063)				
MN01_06	MN11261	0.014		-1.099 (0.063)				
MN01_07	MN11033	0.042		-0.463 (0.063)				
MN01_08	MN11039	0.040		-0.047 (0.132)		0.151 (0.053)		



2015

Item	RMSD		Slope (a_i)	Location (b_i)	Guessing (c_i)	Step 1 (d_{i1})	Step 2 (d_{i2})
	2015	2019					
MP03_03	MP61034	0.016	0.040	1.221(0.077)	1.498(0.056)		
MP03_04	MP61040	0.029	0.037	1.722(0.226)	1.443(0.054)	0.180(0.012)	
MP03_05	MP61228	0.026	0.032	0.808(0.046)	1.885(0.072)		-0.178(0.059) 0.178(0.105)
MP03_06	MP61166	0.021	0.030	1.194(0.058)	0.709(0.031)		
MP03_07	MP61171	0.020	0.041	1.404(0.129)	0.605(0.047)	0.236(0.020)	
MP03_08	MP61080	0.021	0.030	0.677(0.048)	1.668(0.097)		
MP03_09	MP61222	0.026	0.038	0.880(0.115)	0.952(0.081)	0.253(0.027)	
MP03_10	MP61076	0.035	0.030	0.522(0.035)	0.790(0.066)		
MP03_11	MP61084	0.035	0.027	0.961(0.068)	1.725(0.083)		

Items Introduced in 2019:

MN04_01	MN21061	ò	0	(0.061)	0.142(0.034)		
MN04_02	MN21067	ò	0	2(0.099)	0.254(0.043)		
MN04_03	MN21046	ò	0	35(0.054)			
MN04_04	MN21023	ò	0	450(0.053)			
MN04_05	MN21018	ò	0	935(0.071)			
MN04_06	MN21020	ò	0	0.384(0.065)	0.096(0.030)		
MN04_07	MN21069	ò	0	0.065(0.076)	0.214(0.041)		
MN04_08	MN21040	ò	0	0.399(0.054)	0.193(0.029)		
MN04_09	MN21070	ò	0	1.135(0.091)	0.179(0.030)		
MN04_10	MN21037	ò	0	0.389(0.057)	0.137(0.028)		
MN04_11	MN21033	ò	0	1.183(0.102)			
MN04_12	MN21001	ò	0	0.809(0.101)	0.210(0.039)		
MN04_13	MN21060	ò	0	-0.219(0.059)			
MN04_14	MN21003	ò	0	-0.174(0.063)			
MN12_01	MN21066	ò	0.037	1.003(0.128)	-0.385(0.143)	0.157(0.067)	
MN12_02	MN21045	ò	0.036	0.606(0.132)	0.530(0.231)	0.151(0.080)	
MN12_03	MN21064	ò	0.024	1.686(0.207)	0.663(0.052)	0.114(0.023)	
MN12_04	MN21051	ò	0.026	MN21070	ò		

Item		RMSD	Slope (a_i)	Location (b_i)	Guessing (c_i)	Step 1 (d_{i1})	Step 2 (d_{i2})
		2015					
		2019					
MN14_04	MN21014	ò					
MN14_05	MN21019	ò			0.266 (0.053)		
MN14_06	MN21024	ò			0.121 (0.023)		
MN14_07	MN21035	ò			0.270 (0.043)		
MN14_08	MN21039	ò			0.231 (0.050)		
MN14_09	MN21062	ò			(91)		
MN14_10	MN21057	ò			(0.88)		
MN14_11	MN21063	ò			(103) 0.193 (0.049)		
MN14_12	MN21005	ò			(0.058)		
MN14_13A	MN21012A	ò			(0.071)		
MN14_13B	MN21012B	ò			(0.066) 0.213 (0.028)		
MP02_01	MP71219	ò	0.035	0.995 (0.140)	0.107 (0.122)	0.174 (0.053)	
MP02_02	MP71021	ò	0.033	1.692 (0.240)	0.892 (0.057)	0.140 (0.023)	
MP02_03	MP71167	ò	0.042	1.084 (0.119)	1.638 (0.111)		
MP02_04	MP71041	ò	0.033	0.973 (0.157)	0.810 (0.095)	0.129 (0.037)	
MP02_05	MP71162	ò	0.024	0.540 (0.045)	1.972 (0.140)	-0.968 (0.153)	0.968 (0.215)
MP02_06	MP711078	ò	0.027	0.788 (0.070)	0.573 (0.068)		
MP02_07	MP711090	ò	0.029	0.788 (0.182)	1.355 (0.140)	0.139 (0.040)	
MP02_08	MP711151	ò	0.027	0.590 (0.044)	1.819 (0.107)	-1.918 (0.219)	1.918 (0.253)
MP02_09	MP711119	ò	0.041	0.649 (0.059)	-0.203 (0.077)		
MP02_10A	MP71217A	ò	0.030	0.711 (0.065)	0.411 (0.071)		
MP02_11	MP71142	ò	0.031	1.207 (0.094)	0.440 (0.047)		
MP02_12	MP71204	ò	0.027	1.112 (0.115)	1.418 (0.091)		
MP08_01	MP71018	ò			1.140 (0.078)	0.175 (0.053)	
MP08_02	MP71009	ò			1.019 (0.053)		
MP08_03	MP71037	ò			0.961 (0.082)		
MP08_04	MP71051	ò			1.973 (0.150)		
MP08_05	MP711064	ò			1.590 (0.142)		
MP08_06	MP71169	ò			1.391 (0.135)		
MP08_07	MP711083	ò			1.590 (0.432)		
MP08_09	MP71184	ò			1.886 (0.847)		
MP08_10	MP71141	ò			2.055 (0.089)		
MP08_11	MP71194	ò			2.550 (0.064)		
MP08_12	MP711193	ò			-0.565 (0.114)	0.565 (0.143)	
MP08_13	MP71192	ò			-2.221 (0.247)	2.221 (0.283)	
MP13_01	MP61240	ò	0.045	0.572 (0.081)	2.083 (0.241)		
MP13_02	MP61254	ò	0.062	0.678 (0.069)	1.111 (0.102)		
MP13_03	MP61244	ò	0.025	1.382 (0.236)	0.802 (0.083)	0.257 (0.033)	
MP13_04	MP61041	ò	0.029	0.729 (0.267)	1.997 (0.286)	0.195 (0.040)	
MP13_05	MP61173	ò	0.038	0.774 (0.067)	0.458 (0.066)		
MP13_06	MP61252	ò	0.027	1.748 (0.395)	1.650 (0.097)	0.127 (0.017)	

Item	RMSD		Slope (a_i)	Location (b_i)	Guessing (c_i)	Step 1 (d_{i1})	Step 2 (d_{i2})
	2015	2019					
MP13_07	MP61261	ø	0.032	1.562(0.137)	1.084(0.051)		
MP13_08	MP61224	ø	0.023	0.821(0.083)	1.321(0.101)		
MP13_09	MP61077	ø	0.027	1.151(0.232)	1.438(0.105)	0.126(0.025)	
MP13_10A	MP61069A	ø	0.035	0.716(0.063)	0.290(0.069)		
MP13_10B	MP61069B	ø	0.033	0.726(0.070)	0.874(0.084)		

Appendix 12F: Selected Results from the TIMSS 2019 Grade 4 Less Difficult Items

Item		RMSD	Slope (a_i)	Location (b_i)	Guessing (c_i)	Step 1 (d_{i1})	Step 2 (d_{i2})
Trend Items*:							
SP06_01	SP61071	0.124	0.335	-1.372	0.197		
SP06_02	SP61138	0.119	0.616	0.002			
SP06_03A	SP61016A	0.049	0.926	0.365	0.216		
SP06_03B	SP61016B	0.026	0.990	0.509			
SP06_04	SP61011	0.103	0.733	-0.536			
SP06_06	SP61083	0.100	0.726	-1.025			
SP06_07	SP61034	0.038	0.788	1.088			
SP06_08	SP61044	0.052	0.740	0.551			
SP06_09A	SP61142A	0.056	0.623	0.351			
SP06_09B	SP61142B	0.052	0.788	1.034			
SP06_10A	SP61115A	0.062	1.468	0.346	0.264		
SP06_10B	SP61115B	0.072	1.345	0.662	0.328		
SP07_01	SP51161	0.10			0.217		
SP07_02	SP51051	0.12			0.281		
SP07_03Z	SP51138Z	0.05					
SP07_04	SP51194	0.01					
SP07_05	SP51029	0.04			0.202		
SP07_06	SP51077	0.07					
SP07_07	SP51200	0.12					
SP07_08	SP51075	0.13					
SP07_09	SP51065	0.08					
SP07_10	SP51191	0.05					
SP07_11	SP51099	0.04					
SP07_12	SP51175	0.02					
SP09_01	SP61135	0.102	0.758	-0.598	0.268		
SP09_02	SP61069	0.120	0.400	-0.481			
SP09_03	SP61134	0.086	0.651	0.181	0.126		
SP09_04	SP61140	0.040	1.039	0.601	0.296		
SP09_05	SP61019	0.031	0.887	0.943			
SP09_06	SP61022	0.085	0.656	0.183	0.241		
SP09_07	SP61036	0.095	0.951	0.903			
SP09_08	SP61160	0.108	0.761	-0.954			
SP09_09	SP61159	0.114	0.826	-0.788			
SP09_10	SP61091	0.036	0.452	1.170		-0.176	0.176
SP09_11	SP61118	0.034	1.001	0.542	0.217		
SP09_12	SP61097	0.036	0.798	0.517	0.275		
SP11_01	SP61132	0.090	0.70		0.213		
SP11_02	SP61120	0.043	0.84		0.197		
SP11_03	SP61025	0.079	0.53				

* Item parameters for trend items were estimated by the TIMSS fourth grade science concurrent calibration.

Item	RMSD	Slope (a_i)	Location (b_i)	Guessing (c_i)	Step 1 (d_{i1})	Step 2 (d_{i2})
Trend Items*:						
SP11_04A SP61133A	0.06			0.326		
SP11_04B SP61133B	0.04			0.114		
SP11_05 SP61074	0.07					
SP11_06 SP61093	0.14				0.937	-0.937
SP11_07 SP61161	0.08					
SP11_08A SP61042A	0.03			0.239		
SP11_08B SP61042B	0.04			0.150		
SP11_09A SP61041A	0.05					
SP11_09B SP61041B	0.06					
SP11_10 SP61155	0.09			0.286		
SP13_02 SP61014	0.085	0.495	0.425			
SP13_03 SP61056	0.104	0.853	-0.738			
SP13_04 SP61015	0.110	0.692	-0.395			
SP13_05 SP61113	0.101	0.760	0.954			
SP13_06 SP61107	0.075	1.001	0.641	0.180		
SP13_07 SP61046	0.029	1.164	0.804	0.227		
SP13_08 SP61047	0.095	0.751	-0.518	0.313		
SP13_09 SP61048	0.045	1.300	0.509	0.221		
SP13_10 SP61096	0.054	1.100	0.730	0.257		
SP13_11 SP61124	0.031	0.590	1.242			
SP13_12 SP61116	0.092	0.681	0.159			

New Item SP61116

Item	RMSD	Slope (a_i)	Location (b_i)	Guessing (c_i)	Step 1 (d_{i1})	Step 2 (d_{i2})
New Items:						
SP12_07	SP71138	0.113				
SP12_08	SP71127	0.063		0.285 (0.039)		
SP12_10	SP71500	0.049		0.170 (0.028)		
SP12_11	SP71257	0.034		0.429 (0.022)		
SP12_12	SP71222	0.041				
SP12_13	SP71252	0.041		0.266 (0.030)		
SP14_01	SP71063	0.074				
SP14_02	SP71900	0.043	0.965 (0.206)	0.083 (0.127)	0.351 (0.032)	
SP14_04	SP71043	0.026	0.742 (0.096)	1.179 (0.193)		
SP14_05	SP71005	0.101	0.845 (0.065)	-0.691 (0.063)		
SP14_06	SP71118	0.033	1.178 (0.233)	0.473 (0.101)	0.185 (0.023)	
SP14_07	SP71139	0.106	0.538 (0.106)	-0.701 (0.243)	0.236 (0.059)	
SP14_08	SP71114	0.086	0.713 (0.059)	-0.481 (0.074)		
SP14_09	SP71131	0.077	0.566 (0.053)	-0.097 (0.102)		
SP14_10	SP71152	0.040	0.862 (0.197)	0.384 (0.179)	0.206 (0.050)	0.850 (0.047)